

**The University of Burdwan**  
**Syllabus for B.A. (Hons.)**  
**(1+1+1 Pattern)**  
**in**  
**Santali Language and Literature**  
**with effect from 2005-2006 onwards**

**THE UNIVERSITY OF BURDWAN**  
**B.A. HONOURS IN SANTALI LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE**  
**with effect from 2005 – 2006**

**PART – I**

**PAPER – I**

Social and Cultural History of the Santals

- a) Social History (50)
- b) Cultural History (50)

**PAPER – II**

History of Santali Literature and Language

- a) Literature (50)
- b) Language (50)

**PART – II**

**PAPER – III**

Santali Linguistics and Aesthetics

- a) Linguistics (50)
- b) Aesthetics (50)

**PAPER- IV**

Oral Traditions (100)

**PART – III**

**PAPER – V**

Poetry (100)

**PAPER – VI**

Fiction (Novels and Short Stories)

- a) Novels (50)
- b) Short Stories (50)

**PAPER – VII**

Drama (100)

**PAPER – VIII**

Modern Bengali Literature and the Santals and Essay writing

Modern Bengali Literature and the Santals  
Mahasweta Devi, Tarashankar Bandyopadhyay and Nalini Bera (50)

Essay - writing : Unseen (50)

**PART – I**                   **Full Marks - 200**  
**PAPER – I**                   **Full Marks - 100**

**Social and Cultural History of the Santals**

**Social History (50)**                   **50 Classes**

- a) Origin and History of the Santals ; Spacial distribution of the Santals in South Asia
- b) Santal Social structure
- c) Social movements
- d) Impact of Hinduism and Christianity on Santal social order
- e) Revitalization movement

**Cultural History (50)**                   **50 Classes**

- a) Tradition and Institutions of the Santals
- b) Santals' marriage and customs connected therewith
- c) Rituals connected with agriculture
- d) Cultural contact and de-tribalization
- e) Cultural movements and re-tribalization
- f)

**References :**

1. Horkoren are mare Hapramko Reak katha – Rev. L.O. Skrefsrud
2. The Santals – K.K. Dutta
3. Austric Civilization of India – Nityananda Hembram
4. Hor Hopon – Badha Besra
5. Annals of Rural Bengal – W.W.Hunter
  - W.G. Archar
7. Glimpses of Santal Customs – Paran Murmu
8. Paschimbanger Adibasi Samaj – Dhirendranath Baskey
9. Banga Sanskritite Prag Baidik Prabhab – Dhirendranath Baskey

**PAPER – II**                   **Full Marks - 100**  
**History of Santali Literature and Language**

**History of Santali Literature (50)**                   **50 Classes**

- a) Santali literature before 1854
- b) Advent of the Christian Missionaries and Santali literature (1855 – '89 )
- c) Santal Rebellion and its impact on Santali literature
- d) Pre-independence Santali literature
- e) Post-independence Santali literature

**History of Santali Language (50)** **50 Classes**

- a) Santali and its affiliation with Austric family ; Schmidt's hypothesis
- b) Santali as a member of the Munda group of languages
- c) Contribution of the Christian Missionaries to the study of Santali language
- d) Impact of other languages on Santali (Bengali and Hindi)
- e) History of the Santali script

**References :**

1. Santali Bhasha O Sahityer Itihas – Dhirendranath Baskey
2. Santali Sahityer Itihas - Parimal Chandra Hembram
3. Santali Sahitya reak, Itihas – Sanatan Hansda
4. The Santal Insurrection – K.K.Dutta
5. Sata Barsher Santali Kabita (Preface ) – ed. S.K. Bhoumick
6. Mit Sae mit Kahni (Preface) – ed. S.K. Bhoumick

**PART –II**

**PAPER – III**

**Full Marks - 200**

**Full Marks - 100**

**Santali Linguistics and Aesthetics**

**Linguistics (50)** **50 Classes**

- a) Structure of the language
- b) Phonology – vowels, diphthong, consonants, syllable
- c) Morphology – words and their construction – noun morphology and verb morphology
- d) Syntax – word order ; types of sentences
- e) Processes of standardization of Santali

**Aesthetics (50)** **50 Classes**

- a) Rhetoric
- b) Prosody
- c) Epic, Poetry, Prose, Novel, Short Story, Drama, Ode, lyric
- d) Tragedy, Comedy, Climax , Comic Relief
- e) Classicism, Romanticism, Naturalisation, Realism, Symbolism

**PAPER – IV**

**Oral Tradition**

**Full Marks - 100**

**80 Classes**

**Rhymes, Riddles, Proverbs, Folksongs and Folktales**

**Text Books :**

- a) Santal Folktales (selected ) : P.O. Bodding
- b) 'Horkoren Mare Hapramko reak' Katha : Rev. L.O. Skrefsrud
- c) Kherawal Bango Dharam Puthi : Ramdas Tudu
- d) Kudum – D.N. Baskey
- e) Proverbs- Siran Murmu-Hor Porteyang Bhenta Ror Aar Men Katha (first Part)
- f) Hihiri Pipiri – Rupchand Hansda (ed)

**PART –III**

**Full Marks - 400**

<b>PAPER – V</b>	<b>Full Marks - 100</b>
<b>Poetry</b>	<b>80 Classes</b>

**Text Books :**

- a) Lita Godet' – Sadhu Ramchand Murmu (Selected)
- b) Hital – Raghunath Murmu (Selected)
- c) Asar Binti – Narayan Soren, (Selected) - 'Tore Sutam'
- d) Chand Mala – Gora Chand Tudu (Selected)
- e) Anto Bahamala – Aditya Mitra, 'Santali'

<b>PAPER – VI</b>	<b>Full Marks - 100</b>
<b>Fiction (Novels and Short Stories )</b>	<b>50 Classes</b>

<b>Novels (50)</b>	<b>50 Classes</b>
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**Text Books :**

- a) Atu Orak' – Doman Hansda
- b) Manu Mati – Chandra Mohun Hansda
- c) OjOy Gade Dhipre – Nathaniel Murmu
- d) Harmawak' Ato – R.R. Kisku Rapaj

<b>Short Stories (50)</b>	<b>50 Classes</b>
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**Text Books :**

- 1. Jiyan Gada (Selected) – R.C. Hansda and J. Besra (ed)
- 2. Mit' Sae mit Kahni (Selected) – Dr.S.K.Bhowmik (ed)

<b>PAPER – VII</b>	<b>Full Marks - 100</b>
<b>Drama</b>	<b>80 Classes</b>

**Text Books :**

- 1. Kherwal Bir – Raghunath Murmu
- 2. Sonsar Phend – Sadhu Ramchand Murmu
- 3. Lo Bir – Jadunath Tudu
- 4. Birsa Bir – Rabilal Tudu

<b>PAPER – VIII</b>	<b>Full Marks - 100</b>
<b>Modern Bengali Literature and the Santals and Essaywriting</b>	

**Modern Bengali Literature and the Santals**

<b>Text (50)</b>	<b>50 Classes</b>
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- 1. Aranya Bahni – Tarashankar Bandyopadhyay
- 2. Aparesan ? Basai Tudu – Mahasweta Devi
- 3. Sabar Charit – Nalini Bera

<b>Essay writing (50) ; Non-detailed Study</b>	<b>25 Classes</b>
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